

Basic Policy of	To support Afghanistan's self-reliance											
Priority Area 1	Support for enhancing the Government of Afghanistan's capabilities to maintain security											
Development Issue 1 (Sub Goal) Security Sector Reform issues	<p>[Background and current situation] The security situation still being unstable in Afghanistan, it is essential to improve the security situation in order to achieve the sustainable peace and to make steady progresses in the national reconstruction and development. Currently, the transition process of the security from ISAF to the Government of Afghanistan is ongoing aiming to be completed by the end of 2014 and it's the highest priority for the Government of Afghanistan and the International Community to reinforce the capacity of the Afghan National Security Forces including the Afghan National Police (ANP).</p>	<p>[Strategy] In order to achieve the national reconstruction by Afghanistan itself, it is important that the Government of Afghanistan to assure the nation's security on its own. Japan will support the Afghan National Police by paying their salaries through Law and Order Trust Fund (LOTFA) as well as the legal and system building support in the fields of border management, judicial capacity building etc., so that the security transition to be facilitated smoothly and the Government of Afghanistan will be able to fulfill its responsibility for its own security in a self-sustainable manner even after the end of 2014 when the completion of the security transition is scheduled. Japan will also pay attention to the counter-narcotics measures, which is one of the priority of the Government of Afghanistan's development strategy, in order to cut off the monetary flow to the anti-government elements and to make the security stable.</p>										
	Japan's Assistance Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 million yen)	Note
	Program on Capacity Development for Security	Projects shall be formulated in areas such as the ANP support, judicial support, demining, etc.	Support for Counter-Narcotics, Border Management, Criminal Justice Capacity Building	ML	Before JFY2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	5M USD	Through UNODC
			Law and Order Trust Fund for Afghanistan (LOTFA)	ML							130M USD	Through UNDP
			Afghan Police Enforcement Training (including female police officer training) (in Turkey)	TCP							1.26	
			Capacity Development Support for the Afghan National Police	GA							4.29	Through UNDP
			Strengthening the Capacity of Afghanistan's National Police Force and Other Legal Actors towards Combating Violence against Women and Girls	GA							2.32	Through UNFPA
			Issue-based Training on Police Enforcement	TR								
			Support for removal of landmines and UXO.	ML							3.6M USD	Through UNMAS
			Grassroots Human Security Grant Aid	GHGA							1.1	
			Afghan National Security Forces Literacy and Professional Military education Program	ML							20M USD	Through NATO
Literacy for Empowering the Afghan Police (Phase2)			GA							3.03	Through UNESCO	
Capacity Building Support in Border Management	ML							1M USD	Through OSCE			
Criminal Justice Capacity Building in Bamyan, Heart and Balkh	GA							7.01	Through UNODC			

	Education for All Program	This Program aims at improving access to basic education, strengthen community ownership especially in remote, unstable, disadvantaged areas, and solve gender disparities in education.	Project for Strengthening of Teacher Education Program Phase 3	TCP								0.13				
			Project for Strengthening of Teacher Education on Special Needs Education Phase2	TCP									1.08			
			Project for Construction of Schools in Three Central Highland Provinces	GA										18.95	Though UNICEF	
			Project for Improvement of Quality of Basic Education through Application of Child Friendly Schools Approach	GA										12.91	Though UNICEF	
			Grassroots Human Security Grant Aid	GHGA										1.0		
			Issue-based Training on Education	TR												
Development Issue 3-3 Education, health and other basic human needs	Program on Strengthening of the health system	This program aims at ensuring that Afghan health systems will carry out their responsibilities at all levels by supporting their institutional growth, fulfilling the health sector's need for human resources and providing job opportunities.	Tuberculosis Control Project in Afghanistan Phase 2	TCP									5.4			
			Project for Infectious Diseases Prevention for Children in the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan	GA										11.86	Through UNICEF	
			Reproductive Health Project in Afghanistan Phase 2	TCP										3.5		
			Improvement of Medical Equipment for the Provincial Hospital of Balkh	GA										10.36		
			Project for the Rehabilitation of the Provincial Hospital in Groh Province	GA										6.23		
			Project for Improvement of Maternal, Newborn and Child Health	GA										13.98	Through UNICEF	
			Issue-based Training on Health	TR												
	Grassroots Human Security Grant Aid	GHGA										0.17				
	Others			Enhancement of the Legal and Electoral Capacity for Tomorrow (ELECT)	GA									7.08	Though UNDP	
				Social-Demographic and Economic Survey in Ghor and Daikundi Provinces	GA										8.88	Though UNFPA
				Afghanistan Reconstruction Trust Fund (Capacity Building for Results Facility, National Solidarity Program)	ML										70M USD	Through WB, Afghan Reconstruction Trust Fund (ARTF)
				National Institution Building Project(NIBP) and Afghanistan Subnational Governance Programme(ASGP)	ML										5.16M USD	Through UNDP
				Assistance to Presidential and Provincial Council Elections	GA										16.39	Through UNDP
	Others (Emergency Humanitarian Assistance, etc.)	Japan's Assistance Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 million yen)	Note			
					Before JFY2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018						
					Earthquake Engineering and Disaster Management(in Turkey)	TTR										
					Non-Project Grant Aid	NPGA									28	
					Social Cohesion and Peace Building Programme for the Refugees Affected and Hosting Areas Adjacent to the Peshawar Torkhum Expressway	GA									9.96	Through UNDP
					Snow Clearance and Avalanche Prevention (SCAP) in the Salang Pass and Snow Clearance Support in Samangan and Sar-e-Pul	ML									5M USD	Through UNOPS
					Reception Assistance for Vulnerable Returnees from Iran, Support to Detection and Protection of Victims of Human Trafficking and Return Assistance to Qualified Afghans	ML									10M USD	Though IOM
					Provision of emergency WASH to natural disaster and conflict affected people with special focus on IDPs, Returnees and Deportees in Afghanistan	ML									4.5M USD	Though UNICEF
					Assistance to Address Food Insecurity and Under nutrition	ML									10.8M USD	Though WFP
					Protection and Assistance for the Return and Reintegration of Afghan Refugees in Afghanistan	ML									15M USD	Though UNHCR
Protection of detainees	ML							10.7M USD	Though ICRC							

Legend: [PS]=Preparatory Survey, [DD]=Detailed Design, [TCP]=Technical Cooperation Project, [TCDP]=Technical Cooperation for Development Planning, [EXP]=Expert, [EQ]=Equipment, [CTR]=Country-focused Training, [TR]=Issue-based Training / Training Program for Young Leaders, [JOCV]=Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, [SV]=Senior Volunteers, [TEP]=Third-country Expert, [TTR]=Third-country Training, [STC]=Science and Technology Cooperation on Global Issues, [XX-TA]=Technical Assistance implemented by organizations other than MOFA and JICA, [GA]=Grant Aid (other than the specific grant aid schemes listed below), [NPGA]=Non-Project Grant Aid, [GHGA]=Grassroots and Human Security Grant Aid, [JNGA]=Grant Assistance for Japanese NGO Projects, [CGA]=Cultural Grant Aid, [GCGA]=Grassroots Cultural Grant Aid, [LA]=Loan Aid (ODA-Loan), [ML]=Multilateral Cooperation scheme through international organization, Solid Line [-----]=Schedule, Dash Line [- - - -]=Tentative Schedule, [●]=Implementation year of Multilateral Assistance, [FU]=Follow Up,